LOWER NORTH THOMPSON COMMUNITY FOREST SOCIETY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2024

REVIEW ENGAGEMENT REPORT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
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STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



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INDEPENDENT PRACTITIONER'S REVIEW ENGAGEMENT REPORT

To the Directors of Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society that comprise the statement of financial position as at June 30, 2024 and the statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flow for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal controls as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Practitioner's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the accompanying financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Canadian generally accepted standards for review engagements, which require us to comply with relevant ethical requirements.

A review of financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted standards for review engagements is a limited assurance engagement. The practitioner performs procedures, primarily consisting of making inquiries of management and others within the entity, as appropriate, and applying analytical procedures, and evaluates the evidence obtained.

The procedures performed in a review are substantially less in extent than, and vary in nature from, those performed in an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion on these financial statements.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that these financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society at June 30, 2024, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations in conjunction with accounting standards for private enterprises.

Finnie Hunka LLP
Chartered Professional Accountants

Kamloops, BC October 10, 2024

LOWER NORTH THOMPSON COMMUNITY FOREST SOCIETY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

June 30, 2024

	2024	2023
ASSETS	2024	2023
CURRENT ASSETS: Cash Accounts receivable Goods and services tax recoverable Inventory (Note 2) Prepaid expenses and deposits Current portion of Guaranteed Investment Certificates (Note 3)	\$ 424,553 21,193 1,437 126,841 78,558 312,500 965,082	\$ 1,046,968 45,091 16,544 188,286 39,982 587,500 1,924,371
LONG TERM GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CERTIFICATES (Note 3)	765,764	989,106
LONG TERM INVESTMENTS - QTRADE (FMV \$3,654,005) (Note 4)	3,380,871	2,611,318
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT (Note 5)	2,243,658	1,480,867
	\$ 7,355,375	\$ 7,005,662
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES: Accounts payable and accruals Payroll remittances payable Provincial sales tax payable Deferred grant revenue (Note 6) Current portion of silviculture liability (Note 7)	\$ 141,633 18,891 601 40,100 248,084 449,309	\$ 102,888 16,232 648 56,525 218,691 394,984
LONG TERM SILVICULTURE LIABILITY (Note 7)	1,454,912	<u>1,510,942</u>
NET ASSETS - INTERNALLY RESTRICTED FOR OPERATIONS	1,904,221 2,782,381	1,905,926 1,748,072
NET ASSETS - INTERNALLY RESTRICTED TO PROVIDE FOR: Expansion and Job Creation (Note 8) Environment (Note 10) Education (Note 11) Forest Stewardship (Note 12) Scholarships and Bursaries (Note 13)	2,491,424 23,811 30,000 57,538 66,000 5,451,154	3,150,000 50,000 30,000 66,664
Commitments (Note 15)	\$ 7,355,375	\$ 7,005,662
APPROVED BY THE DIRECTORS:		
Director		Director

LOWER NORTH THOMPSON COMMUNITY FOREST SOCIETY STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

Year ended June 30, 2024

	2024	2023
REVENUE:	2024	2023
Timber	\$ 2,264,180	\$ 3,627,931
Lumber, product and milling	163,566	96,011
Firewood and delivery	142,095	174,572
Grants	27,590	23,561
Equipment rental and other	5,483	12,900
Forest Enhancement Society of BC (Note 16)	141,282	36,190
Land based investment funding (Note 16)		320,214
	<u>2,744,196</u>	4,291,379
EXPENSES:		
Advertising and promotion	19,447	16,995
Bank charges	56	69
Bad debts	324	295
Community meetings	2,078	11,800
Contracting	1,047,674	2,123,480
Equipment rental	674	2,705
Forest development	9,540	2,243
Forest Enhancement Society of BC(Note 16)	-	32,180
Fuel	24,861	37,449
Insurance	43,727	36,841
Land based investment expenses (Note 16)	-	290,681
Licenses, dues and fees	8,186	4,875
Log purchases, hauling and direct costs (Note 17)	141,512	72,315
Office	9,577	9,834
Office rent	6,560	6,350
Professional fees	9,386	5,406
Repairs and maintenance	73,216	41,074
Silviculture	198,355	379,260
Stumpage and annual rent	59,438	160,149
Supplies	13,745	11,705
Telephone	4,445	3,375
Travel	3,466	2,399
Utilities	6,830	4,645
Wages and benefits	442,641	361,267
Wildfire risk reduction (Note 16)	154,803	39,464
,	2,280,541	3,656,856
EXCESS REVENUE OVER EXPENSES FROM OPERATIONS	463,655	634,523
OTHER REVENUE AND (EXPENSES):		
Interest income	91,475	67,791
Gain on disposal of investments	30,270	-
Dividend income - Ordinary	570	612
Dividend income - Eligible	53,234	55,886
Capital gains dividends	4,398	546
Grants disbursed - Trans Mountain Education	(16,625)	(3,325)
Loss on disposal of property and equipment	(1,335)	(11,031)
Amortization	(93,410)	(92,425)
EXCESS OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR	\$ 532,232	\$ 652,577

LOWER NORTH THOMPSON COMMUNITY FOREST SOCIETY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS Year ended June 30, 2024

	to	nally Restricted provide for cified funds		rnally Restricted operations	Total 2024		Total
	эрсс	cirica rarias			202 1		2025
Balance, beginning of the year	\$	3,351,663	\$	1,748,072	\$ 5,099,734	\$	4,760,458
Excess of revenues over exper	ises	-		532,232	532,232		652,577
Net expired fund allocations		(3,500)		3,500	-		-
New fund allocations: Environment		-		-	-		-
Skate Park Forest Stewardship		-		-	-		-
Scholarships and bursaries		50,000		(50,000)	-		-
Community grants		110,000		(110,000)	_		_
Expansion/Job Creation		-		-	-		-
Covid Community Initiative	:	-		-	-		-
Fund expended:							
Environment		(26,189)		-	(26,189)		(50,000)
Skate Park		=		-	-		(55,000)
Forest Stewardship		(9,125)		-	(9,125)		(45,301)
Scholarships and bursaries		(35,500)		-	(35,500)		(38,000)
Community grants		(110,000)		-	(110,000)		(125,000)
Expansion/Job Creation		(658,576)		658,576	-		-
Covid Community Initiative	: <u> </u>		_		<u> </u>	_	
Balance, end of year	\$	2,668,773	\$	2,123,804	\$ <u>5,451,152</u>	\$	5,099,734

LOWER NORTH THOMPSON COMMUNITY FOREST SOCIETY STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended June 30, 2024

	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Cash receipts from customers Cash paid to suppliers and employees Bank charges paid Interest and dividends Cash flows from operations	\$ 2,751,669 (2,217,780) (56) 149,677 683,510	\$ 4,245,420 (3,659,536) (69) 124,835 710,650
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES: Silviculture liability Funds expended from restricted net assets Cash flows used in financing	(26,635) (180,815) (207,450)	81,267 (313,301) (232,034)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES: Purchase of property and equipment Proceeds on disposal of property and equipment Long-term investments Cash flows from (used in) investing	(857,535) - (515,940) (1,373,475)	(35,776) 20,000 159,792 144,016
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH RESOURCES	(897,415)	622,632
CASH RESOURCES, beginning of year	<u>1,634,468</u>	_1,011,836
CASH RESOURCES, end of year	\$ 737,053	\$ 1,634,468
CASH RESOURCES CONSISTS OF: Cash Current portion of long term investments	\$ 424,553 312,500 \$ 737,053	\$ 1,046,968 <u>587,500</u> \$ 1,634,468

June 30, 2024

NOTE 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

Nature of operations:

The Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society (the "Society") is incorporated under the Society's Act of British Columbia as a not-for-profit organization; they are exempt from income tax under section 149(1)(l). The purpose of the Society is to:

- a) Create a long term sustainable plan for the forest resources that benefit the people of the Lower North Thompson;
- b) Preserve ownership of local natural resources for the people of the area, promoting self determination for the people of this valley;
- c) Create sustainable employment, new business opportunities and investment;
- d) Provide a new opportunity for community management of local crown land;
- e) Provide long term opportunities for achieving a range of community objectives including:
 - i) employment,
 - ii) skills training,
 - iii) forest related education, and
 - iv) social, environment and economic benefits.
- f) Meet objectives of the government in respect of environmental stewardship including the management of timber, cultural and heritage resources.

Basis of presentation:

These financial statements of the Society have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations (ASNFPO) in conjunction with accounting standards for private enterprises (ASPE) on a going-concern basis, which assumes that the society will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

Revenue recognition:.

Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions.

Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue when received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. Endowment contributions are recognized as direct increases in net assets.

Restricted investment income is recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are incurred. Unrestricted investment income is recognized as revenue when earned.

The Society recognizes revenue when goods are shipped and the customer takes ownership and assumes risk of loss, collection of the relevant receivable is probable, persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists and the sales price is fixed or determinable.

NOTE 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued):

Cash:

Cash is defined as cash on hand and cash on deposit, net of cheques issued and outstanding at the reporting date. Cash appropriated for other than current purposes is shown as a long term asset.

Investments:

Investments, which consist primarily of guaranteed investment certificates and marketable securities are measured at cost. Any investment with a maturity date under twelve months is classified as current.

Inventory:

Inventory is valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value with the cost being determined on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventory consists of culverts, cattleguards and logs.

Equipment:

Equipment is stated at cost. Amortization is based on the estimated useful life of the assets and is recorded using the following annual rates:

Equipment 20% declining balance
Automotive 30% declining balance
Computer Equipment 30% declining balance
Fencing 10% declining balance
Machinery - Sawmill Straight line over 15 years

The Society regularly reviews its equipment to eliminate obsolete items.

Government Grants are shown as revenue and the related asset is valued at cost.

Equipment acquired but not placed into use is not amortized until placed into use.

NOTE 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued):

Financial instruments policy:

Financial instruments originating in an arm's length transaction are recorded at fair value on initial recongnition. Freestanding derivative instruments that are not in a qualifying hedging relationship are subsequently measured at fair value. Equity instruments that are quoted in an active market were recorded at market value in the past, but the Society changed the accounting policy to cost in the 2023 fiscal year. All other financial instruments are subsequently measured at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. The Society has elected not to carry these other financial instruments at fair value.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred. All other financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition and financing costs. These costs are amortized using the straight-line method.

In the case of financial instruments that originate as a result of a related party transaction, initial measurement will be at the exchange amount or carrying value in accordance with Section 3856, Financial Instruments.

Financial assets are assessed for impairment on an annual basis at the end of the fiscal year if there are indicators of impairment. If there is an indicator of impairment, the company determines if there is a significant adverse change in the expected amount or timing of future cash flows from the financial assets. This significant adverse change could arise from either the future use of the asset, the amount that could be realized from selling the financial asset or the amount the company expects to realize by exercising the right to any collateral. If events and circumstances reverse in a future period, an impairment loss will be reversed to the extent of the improvement, not exceeding the initial impairment change.

Measurement uncertainty:

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the dates of the financial statements and the reported revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Significant items subject to such estimates and assumptions include the carrying amount of property, plant and equipment and silviculture liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2. INVENTORY:	2024	2023
Culverts Logs Total inventory	\$ 20,773 106,069 \$ 126,842	\$ 21,175 <u>167,111</u> \$ 188,286
NOTE 3. GUARANTEED INVESTMENT CERTIFICATES:	2024	2023
Steinbach Credit Union GIC, interest at 3%, matured October 5, 2023 Steinbach Credit Union GIC, interest at 3%, matured October 24, 2023 MCan GIC, interest at 2.7%, matured May 24, 2024 First Ontario CU GIC, interest at 2.4%, maturing October 1, 2024 First Ontario CU GIC, interest at 1.91%, maturing October 28, 2025 Steinbach Credit Union, interest at 4.1%, maturing June 2, 2025 Meridan CU GIC, interest at 1.55%, maturing October 28, 2025 League Savings GIC, interest at 1.45%, maturing March 16, 2026 Coast Capital GIC, interest at 1.45%, maturing March 16, 2026 General Bank of Canada GIC, interest at 1.72%, maturing May 18, 2026 Versa GIC, interest at 1.67%, maturing June 1, 2026 Interior Savings term deposit, interest at 1.45%, maturing Oct 25, 2026 Accrued GIC Interest	100,000 150,000 100,000 50,000 100,000 100,000 100,000 113,397 52,367	100,000 100,000 100,000 100,000 150,000 100,000 100,000 100,000 100,000 111,743 77,363
Sub total	\$ 965,764	\$ 1,289,106
Less: current portion	<u>(200,000)</u> \$ 765,764	<u>(300,000)</u> \$989,106
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All GIC investments are valued at cost plus accrued interest.

NOTE 4. QTRADE INVESTOR:	2024	2023
Cash, appropriated for long term use Self-directed equities Fixed income - GIC's	\$ 97,111 2,972,529 423,731	\$ 131,620 2,320,643 446,555
Sub total	\$ 3,493,371	\$ 2,898,818
Less: current portion	(112,500)	(287,500)
	\$ <u>3,380,871</u>	\$ <u>2,611,318</u>

All investments are valued at cost and appropriated for long term use.

NOTE 5. **PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT:**

	Cost	Accumulated Amortization	2024 Net	2023 Net
Land	\$ 615,184	\$ -	\$ 615,184	\$ 506,898
Buildings	1,106,589	110,392	996,197	386,151
Field and radio equipment	371,945	271,984	99,961	109,184
Sawmill equipment	668,312	162,337	505,975	447,561
Automotive	190,222	172,300	17,922	25,602
Computer equipment	8,776	5,894	2,882	4,159
Fencing	6,924	1,387	5,537	1,312
	\$ <u>2,967,952</u>	\$ <u>724,294</u>	\$ <u>2,243,658</u>	\$ <u>1,480,867</u>

Some of the sawmill equipment has not been amortized in fiscal 2024 because this equipment is not yet in use. The carrying amount of these assets are \$90,879 (2023 \$90,879). The property purchased on Barkley Rd during fiscal 2024 includes a building with a carrying value of \$465,025 that has not been amortized because it is not ready for use yet.

The boiler and auger were two assets destroyed by fire during the prior year. The original cost of \$33,102 less accumulated amortization of \$8,827, left a net book value of \$24,275 which was recorded as a loss to fixed assets on the statement of operations.

NOTE 6. **DEFERRED GRANT REVENUE:**

During the year, Canada Summer Jobs grant and Project Learning Tree grants totalled \$10,965 (2023 - \$20,236).

The society received \$16,500 from the TNRD and \$50,000 from the District of Barriere for the Trans Mountain LP education fund. The society will track this grant and disburse it over 10 years. The deferred grant revenue at June 30, 2024 is \$39,900 (2023 - \$56,525).

NOTE 7. SILVICULTURE LIABILITY:		
NOTE 7. SILVIGOLICKE ENDIETT.	2024	2023
Timbermark BB7004	\$ 22,598	\$ 23,689
Timbermark BB7005	21,655	41,626
Timbermark BB7006	9,061	9,652
Timbermark BB7007	8,901	9,484
Timbermark BB7009	23,872	24,052
Timbermark BB7997	6,960	26,392
Timbermark BB7998	1,885	5,012
Timbermark K1Z001	25,248	31,409
Timbermark K1Z002	32,463	46,342
Timbermark K1Z003	15,247	16,775
Timbermark K1Z004	18,408	19,000
Timbermark K1Z005	25,603	28,501
Timbermark K1Z006	48,756	50,002
Timbermark K1Z007	17,910	19,917
Timbermark K1Z008	251,161	288,564
Timbermark K1Z008 - 2015W+	100,188	100,188
Timbermark K1Z008 - 2016W+	92,634	93,271
Timbermark K1Z009 - 2017W+	64,841	64,841
Timbermark K1Z009 - 2018W+	114,425	114,425
Timbermark K1Z009 - 2019W+	58,485	58,485
Timbermark K1Z009 - 2020W+	94,846	94,846
Timbermark K1Z010 - 2021W+	107,594	119,985
Timbermark K1Z010 - 2022W+	72,000	160,241
Timbermark K1Z010 - 2023W+	185,321	-
Non-obligated	132,934	132,934
Silviculture Contingency Funds	<u> 150,000</u>	<u>150,000</u>
0 ,	\$ 1,702,996	\$ 1,729,633
Less: current portion	(248,084)	(218,691)
	\$ <u>1,454,912</u>	\$ <u>1,510,942</u>

Lower North Thompson Community Forest Society has an obligation to restore logged areas to the free growing stage as determined by the Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource Operations. When these areas are logged, a silviculture liability is set up to estimate the cost of this reforestation. Reforestation involves site preparation, seed, tree planting, brushing and surveying and takes approximately 10 to 20 years to complete. The estimated liability could vary from the actual cost resulting in a gain or loss in the financial statements when the free growing stage is reached. The estimated liability is reviewed for accuracy every six months.

NOTE 8. RESTRICTED FOR EXPANSION AND JOB CREATION:

This fund has been established to help fund activities that enhance the long-term viability of the local economy and add to sustainable employment.

	2024	2023
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$ 3,150,000	\$ 250,000
Additions	-	2,900,000
Expended	<u>(658,576)</u>	
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$ <u>2,491,424</u>	\$ <u>3,150,000</u>

NOTE 9. **RESTRICTED FOR SKATE PARK:**

On February 13, 2020 the Board of Directors supported the donation of up to \$40,000 to the Barriere Skate Park. An initial \$10,000 was disbursed to the District of Barriere to be held in trust for the group contingent on securing additional funding sources. This left \$30,000 set aside in a restricted fund for this project. Subsequently costs for the project rose to more than the initial \$124,000 estimate, and the Society decided to allocate a further \$25,000 to support the project. The Skatepark was constructed in fall 2022, and accordingly the allocated monies were fully paid out in December 2022, totalling \$55,000 in fiscal 2022/23.

	2	2024	2023
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$	-	\$ 55,000
Additions		-	-
Expended			 (55,000)
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$		\$ _

NOTE 10. RESTRICTED FOR ENVIRONMENT:

This fund has been established to help fund activities that enhance the long-term health and sustainability of our natural environment. A total of \$50,000 was paid out in the 2023 fiscal to support well system upgrades for the Dunn Lake Hatchery operated by the Simpcw First Nation. In 2024 fiscal, an additional \$26,189 was paid out to Simpcw First Nation in support of their Skunk Cabbage boardwalk project.

	• ,	2024		2023
Opening Balance, beginning of the year		\$ 50,000	\$	50,000
Additions		-		50,000
Expended		 (26,189)		(50,000)
Closing Balance, end of the year		\$ 23,811	\$ <u></u>	50,000

NOTE 11. RESTRICTED FOR EDUCATION:

This fund has been established to assist with any worthy educational endeavours in the Lower North Thompson.

	2024		2023
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$ 30,000	\$	30,000
Additions	-		-
Expended	 	_	
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$ 30,000	\$	30,000

NOTE 12. RESTRICTED FOR FOREST STEWARDSHIP:

The Board of Directors decided by way of motion to set aside \$30,000 each year for a Forest Stewardship Program with the amount to be reviewed by the Board annually. The amount increased in fiscal 2022 and 2023.

	2024		2023	
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$	66,663	\$	61,964
Additions		-		50,000
Expended		(9,125)		<u>(45,301</u>)
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$ <u></u>	57,538	\$	66,663

Note 13. **RESTRICTED FOR SCHOLARSHIPS:**

The Society has granted scholarships and bursaries that have not yet been paid out. These are contingent on the students registering at a post-secondary educational institution before receiving the funds. In 2024 \$50,000 new funds were awarded to the 2024 grad class. During the 2024 fiscal year \$35,500 of scholarships and bursaries were paid out.

	2024		2023	
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$	55,000	\$	50,500
Additions		50,000		50,000
Expended		(35,500)		(38,000)
Expired		(3,500)		(7,500)
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$	66,000	\$	55,000

Note 14. **RESTRICTED FOR COMMUNITY GRANTS:**

This fund has been established to fund various local community not-for-profit organizations through an annual grant application process.

	2024		2023	
Opening Balance, beginning of the year	\$	-	\$	13,876
Additions		110,000		111,124
Expended	(<u>110,000</u>)		(125,000)
Closing Balance, end of the year	\$ <u></u>		\$	

NOTE 15. LEASE COMMITMENTS:

The Society leases a facility under a lease agreement with no expiry date. Under the terms of the lease the Society is required to pay \$435 per month. The annual minimum payments are \$5,220.

NOTE 16. LAND BASED INVESTMENT PROGRAM and FOREST ENHANCEMENT SOCIETY OF BC:

The Society regularly participates in the Land Based Investment Program through the Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource Operations. Funding received during the year was \$0 (2023- \$320,214) and \$0 (2023 - \$290,681) has been expensed during the year.

In fiscal 2024 the society received funding for three new projects applied for through The Forest Enhancement Society of BC (FESBC). The FESBC is an organization formed by the provincial government to provide funding to support investments in the forest landbase. Funding received during the year was \$141,282 (2023 - \$36,190) and \$154,803 (2023 - \$71,644) has been expensed during the year.

NOTE 17. LOG PURCHASES AND DIRECT COSTS:	2024	2023	
Log inventory, beginning of the year	\$ 167,111	\$ 110,835	
Log purchases	5,251	3,230	
Purchases for product sales	21,618	-	
Logging and hauling	53,601	125,361	
Less log inventory, end of year	(106,069)	(167,111)	
Net direct costs	\$ <u>141,512</u>	\$ <u>72,315</u>	

Note 18. FINANCIAL RISKS AND CONCENTRATION OF RISK:

The Society is exposed to various risks through its financial instruments without being exposed to concentrations of risk. The main risks are detailed below.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial asset will cause a financial loss for the Society by failing to discharge an obligation. The Society's credit risk is mainly related to accounts receivable. In order to reduce its credit risk, the Society reviews a new customers' credit history before extending credit and conducts regular reviews of its existing customers' credit performance. Management is of the opinion that credit risk is not a significant risk and there has been no change to the risk exposure from 2023.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of the Society's financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. The Society's investments expose it to this risk, which comprises currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The Society is mainly exposed to interest rate risk and there has been no change to the risk exposure from 2023.

NOTE 19. HARVEST VOLUME:

The Society harvested a total of 18,374 m3 over approximately 61.8 ha within the 2024 fiscal year (30,118 m3 fiscal 2023). As the Society operates under a single cutting permit with a five year cycle, volumes will average between 18,000-20,000 m3 annually over the five year cycle, with year to year variation dependant on planning objectives, timber prices and conditions.